

SCHEDULE OF THE UNITED KINGDOM

Explanatory Notes

1. Alphabetical divisions indicated against individual sectors or sub-sectors and numbers in brackets are references to the Services Sectoral Classification List (GATT Document MTN.GNS/W/120, dated July 10, 1991).
2. The reference to “CPC” against specific sectors or sub-sectors is a reference to the Provisional Central Product Classification (Statistical Papers, Series M, No. 77, Department of International Economic and Social Affairs, Statistical Office of the United Nations, New York, 1991). The reference to “CPC ver. 1.0” is a reference to the Central Product Classification (Statistical Papers, Series M, No. 77, Ver. 1.0, Department of International Economic and Social Affairs, Statistical Office of the United Nations, New York, 1998). The reference to “CPC ver. 2.1” is a reference to the Central Product Classification (Statistical Papers, Series M, No. 77, Ver. 2.1, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistical Division of the United Nations, New York, 2015).
3. The modes of supply 1), 2), 3) and 4) indicated in the Schedule correspond respectively to the modes of supply of services identified in subparagraphs (a) through (d) of the term “trade in services” defined in Article 8.1 (Definitions).
4. The Schedule does not include measures relating to qualification requirements and procedures, technical standards, authorisation requirements and licensing requirements and procedures where they do not constitute a limitation within the meaning of Article 8.3 (Market Access) or Article 8.4 (National Treatment). These measures may include, in particular, the need to obtain a licence, to satisfy universal service obligations, to have recognised qualifications in regulated sectors, to have completed a recognised period of training, to pass specific examinations, including language examinations, to fulfil a membership requirement of a particular profession, such as membership in a professional organisation, to have a local agent for service, or to maintain a local address, or any non-discriminatory requirements that certain activities may not be carried out in protected zones or areas. While not listed, such measures continue to apply.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
I. HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			
ALL SECTORS INCLUDED IN THIS SCHEDULE (excluding telecommunications services and computer and related services)	3) Services considered as public utilities at a national or local level may be subject to public monopolies or to exclusive rights granted to private operators ^{1,2} .	3) None	
ALL SECTORS INCLUDED IN THIS SCHEDULE	4) Unbound, except for measures concerning natural persons who fall within a category included in the Schedule of the United Kingdom in Annex 10A (Schedules of Specific Commitments on Temporary Movement of Natural Persons), and supply services in a sector specified under that category in that Schedule.	4) Unbound, except for measures concerning natural persons who fall within a category included in the Schedule of the United Kingdom in Annex 10A (Schedules of Specific Commitments on Temporary Movement of Natural Persons), and supply services in a sector specified under that category in that Schedule.	

¹ Given that public utilities often also exist at the sub-central level, detailed and exhaustive sector-specific listing is not practical. To facilitate comprehension, specific footnotes in this list of commitments will indicate in an illustrative and non-exhaustive way those sectors where public utilities play a major role.

² When selling or disposing of its equity interests in, or the assets of, a state-owned juridical person or a governmental entity providing health, social or education services, the UK may prohibit or impose limitations on the ownership of such interests or assets, and on the ability of owners of such interests and assets to control any resulting juridical person, by natural or juridical persons of India. With respect to such a sale or other disposition, the UK may adopt or maintain any measure relating to the nationality or residency of senior management or members of the boards of directors, as well as any measure limiting the number of suppliers. 'State-owned juridical person' means a juridical person owned or controlled through ownership interests by the UK and includes a juridical person established solely for the purposes of selling or disposing of equity interests in, or the assets of, an existing state-owned juridical person or governmental entity.

Modes of Supply:

1. Cross-Border

2. Consumption Abroad

3. Commercial Presence

4. Presence of Natural Persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
II. SECTOR-SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS			
1. BUSINESS SERVICES			
<u>A. Professional Services</u>			
a) Legal Services³			
a) 1. Home country law, other foreign law⁴ and international law (part of CPC 861) ⁵	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
a) 2. Domestic UK law (excluding legal advisory and legal authorisation, documentation and certification services provided by legal	1) None, except: commercial presence may be required by the relevant professional or regulatory body for the provision of certain UK domestic legal services that are	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

³ This includes legal advisory services, legal representation services, legal arbitration and conciliation/mediation services, and legal documentation and certification services. For greater certainty, it excludes services provided by bailiffs (which are to be found under '1.F.t)2. Collection Agency Services') and services provided by patent or trademark attorneys (which are to be found under '1.A.k)1. Intellectual Property Agency Services').

⁴ "Other foreign law" means law which is not that of the UK. For greater certainty, the service supplier must be qualified to practise, according to the law of the relevant foreign jurisdiction.

⁵ For greater certainty, 1.A.a).1 excludes legal representation services in matters or proceedings before administrative agencies, the courts, or other duly constituted official tribunals of the UK, which are to be found under 1.A.a).2 Legal Services, Domestic UK Law.

Modes of Supply:

1. Cross-Border

2. Consumption Abroad

3. Commercial Presence

4. Presence of Natural Persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
professionals entrusted with public functions, such as notaries.) (part of CPC 861)	reserved to persons prescribed by the law of the UK; and residency may be required by the relevant professional or regulatory body for the provision of certain UK domestic legal services in relation to immigration. 2) None 3) None, except non-discriminatory legal form requirements apply. 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.		
b) 1. Accounting and Bookkeeping Services (CPC 86212 other than auditing services, CPC 86213, CPC 86219, CPC 86220)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
b) 2. Auditing Services (CPC 86211 and 86212 other than accounting and bookkeeping services)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

Modes of Supply:

1. Cross-Border

2. Consumption Abroad

3. Commercial Presence

4. Presence of Natural Persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
c) Taxation Advisory Services (CPC 863) ⁶	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
d) Architectural Services (CPC 8671) g) Urban Planning and Landscape Architectural Services (CPC 8674)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
e) Engineering Services (CPC 8672) f) Integrated Engineering Services (CPC 8673)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

⁶ Does not include legal advisory and legal representational services on tax matters, which are to be found under 1.A.a) Legal Services.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
h) Medical (including Psychologists), and Dental Services (CPC 9312 and part of CPC 85201)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None, except establishment for doctors under the National Health Service in respect of CPC 93121 and CPC 93122 is subject to medical manpower planning. 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
i) Veterinary Services (CPC 932)	1) Unbound, except for veterinary laboratory and technical services supplied to veterinary surgeons, general advice, guidance and information (e.g. nutritional, behaviour and pet care). 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
j) Services provided by Nurses, Physiotherapists, Midwives and Paramedical Personnel (CPC 93191)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

Modes of Supply:

1. Cross-Border

2. Consumption Abroad

3. Commercial Presence

4. Presence of Natural Persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
k) Other			
k) 1. Intellectual Property Agency Services	1) None, except residency or commercial presence is required for the provision of intellectual property agency services. 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
k) 2. Retail sales of pharmaceuticals and retail sales of medical and orthopaedic goods (CPC 63211) and other services supplied by pharmacists ⁷	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
<u>B. Computer and Related Services</u> (CPC 84)	1) None 2) None 3) None	1) None 2) None 3) None	

⁷ The supply of pharmaceuticals to the general public, like the provision of other services, is subject to licensing and qualification requirements and procedures applicable in the UK.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
<u>C. Research and Development Services⁸</u>			
a) R&D Services on Natural Sciences (CPC 851) c) Interdisciplinary R&D Services (CPC 853)	1,2,3) None, except for publicly funded R&D services, exclusive rights or authorisations can only be granted to natural persons of the UK and to juridical persons of the UK having their registered office, central administration or principal place of business in the UK. 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
b) R&D Services on Social Sciences and Humanities (CPC 852 excluding psychologists services) ⁹	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

⁸ The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies.

⁹ Part of CPC 85201, which is to be found under 1.A.h) Medical and Dental services.

Modes of Supply:

1. Cross-Border

2. Consumption Abroad

3. Commercial Presence

4. Presence of Natural Persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
<u>D. Real Estate Services¹⁰</u>			
a) Involving Own or Leased Property (CPC 821)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
b) On a Fee or Contract Basis (CPC 822)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
<u>E. Rental/Leasing Services without Operators</u>			
a) Relating to Ships (CPC 83103)	1) None 2) None 3) None, except for the establishment of commercial presence for the purpose of registering a vessel and operating a fleet under the flag of the	1) None 2) None 3) None, except for the establishment of commercial presence for the purpose of registering a vessel and operating a fleet under the flag of the	

¹⁰ The service involved relates to the profession of real estate agent. For greater certainty, commitments in this sector do not affect any measures which are in respect of purchasing real estate.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	UK. This limitation does not apply to juridical persons incorporated in the UK and having an effective and continuous link to its economy. 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	UK. This limitation does not apply to juridical persons incorporated in the UK and having an effective and continuous link to its economy. 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
b) Relating to Aircraft (CPC 83104)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None, except: for rental or leasing of aircraft without crew (dry lease), aircraft used by an air carrier of the UK are subject to applicable aircraft registration requirements; and a dry lease agreement to which a UK carrier is a party shall be subject to requirements in the national law on aviation safety, such as prior approval and other conditions applicable to the use of third countries' registered aircraft. Waivers can be granted for short term lease contracts or under exceptional circumstances. 3) None, except aircraft used by an air carrier of the UK are subject to	

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
		applicable aircraft registration requirements. These may require aircraft to be owned either by natural persons meeting the specific nationality criteria or by juridical persons meeting specific criteria regarding ownership of capital and control. 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
c) Relating to Other Transport Equipment (CPC 83101, CPC 83102 and CPC 83105)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
d) Relating to Other Machinery and Equipment (CPC 83106, CPC 83107, CPC 83108, CPC 83109)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
e) Relating to Personal and Household Goods (CPC 832)	1) None 2) None 3) None	1) None 2) None 3) None	

Modes of Supply:

1. Cross-Border

2. Consumption Abroad

3. Commercial Presence

4. Presence of Natural Persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
<u>F. Other Business Services</u>			
a) Advertising (CPC 871)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
b) Marketing Research and Opinion Polling (CPC 864)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
c) Management Consulting Services (CPC 865)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
d) Services Related to Management Consulting (CPC 866)	1) None 2) None	1) None 2) None	

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
e) Technical Testing and Analysis (CPC 8676) ¹¹	1) None, except that for technical inspection services (CPC 86764) and other technical testing and analysis services (CPC 86769), only recognised organisations authorised by the UK may carry out statutory surveys and certification of ships on behalf of the UK and the UK may require commercial presence as a condition for such authorisation. 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section. In addition, commercial presence may be required for statutory survey and certification of ships (CPC 86764 and CPC 86769).	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
f) Services incidental to Agriculture, Hunting and Forestry	1) None 2) None	1) None 2) None	

¹¹ The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies to technical testing and analysis services, which are compulsory for the granting of marketing authorisations or for utilisation authorisations (e.g. car inspection, food inspection).

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(CPC 881)	3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
g) Advisory and Consulting Services Relating to Fishing (part of CPC 882)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
h) Services Incidental to Mining¹² (CPC 883) ¹³	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
i) Services incidental to Manufacturing (CPC 884 and CPC 885)	1) None 2) None	1) None 2) None	

¹² The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies.

¹³ Includes the following services rendered on a fee or contract basis: advisory and consulting services relating to mining, on-land site preparation, on-land rig installation, drilling, drilling bits services, casing and tubular services, mud engineering and supply, solids control, fishing and downhole special operations, wellsite geology and drilling control, core taking, well testing, wireline services, supply and operation of completion fluids (brines), supply and installation of completion devices, cementing (pressure pumping), stimulation services (fracturing, acidising and pressure pumping), workover and well repair services and plugging and abandoning of wells. Does not include direct access to or exploitation of natural resources. Does not include site preparation work for mining of resources other than oil and gas (CPC 5115), which is to be found under 3. CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED ENGINEERING SERVICES.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
j) Services incidental to Energy Distribution (CPC 887)	1) 2) 3) None, except that, other than for advisory and consultancy services provided as incidental to energy distribution, the UK may adopt or maintain any measure where the UK permits foreign ownership of a gas or electricity transmission system, with respect to juridical persons of India controlled by natural persons or juridical persons of a third country which accounts for more than five per cent of the UK's oil, natural gas or electricity imports, in order to guarantee the security of the energy supply of the UK. 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
k) Placement and Supply Services of Personnel			
k) 1. Executive Search (CPC 87201)	1) None 2) None 3) None	1) None 2) None 3) None	

Modes of Supply:

1. Cross-Border

2. Consumption Abroad

3. Commercial Presence

4. Presence of Natural Persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
k) 2. Placement Services (CPC 87202)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
k) 3. Supply Services of office support personnel (CPC 87203)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
l) Security Services (CPC 87302, CPC 87303, CPC 87304, CPC 87305 and CPC 87309)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
m) Related Scientific and Technical Consulting Services ¹⁴	1) None 2) None	1) None 2) None	

¹⁴ The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies to certain activities related to mining (e.g. minerals, oil, and gas).

Modes of Supply:

1. Cross-Border

2. Consumption Abroad

3. Commercial Presence

4. Presence of Natural Persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(CPC 8675)	3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
n) Maintenance and Repair Services			
n) 1. Maintenance and Repair of Vessels (part of CPC 8868)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section. In addition, residency or commercial presence may be required.	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
n) 2. Maintenance and Repair of Rail Transport Equipment (part of CPC 8868)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section. In addition, residency or commercial presence may be required.	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
n) 3. Maintenance and Repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles, snowmobiles	1) None 2) None 3) None	1) None 2) None 3) None	

Modes of Supply:

1. Cross-Border

2. Consumption Abroad

3. Commercial Presence

4. Presence of Natural Persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
and road transport equipment (CPC 6112, CPC 6122, part of CPC 8867 and part of CPC 8868)	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
n) 4. Maintenance and Repair of Aircraft and parts thereof (part of CPC 8868)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
n) 5. Maintenance and Repair Services of metal products, of (non-office) machinery, of (non-transport and non-office) equipment and of personal and household goods¹⁵ (CPC 633, CPC 8861, CPC 8862, CPC 8864, CPC 8865 and CPC 8866)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
o) Building-cleaning Services	1) None 2) None	1) None 2) None	

¹⁵ Maintenance and repair services of office machinery and equipment including computers (CPC 845) are to be found under 1.B. Computer and Related Services.

Modes of Supply:

1. Cross-Border

2. Consumption Abroad

3. Commercial Presence

4. Presence of Natural Persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(CPC 874)	3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
p) Photographic Services (CPC 875)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
q) Packaging Services (CPC 876)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
r) Printing and Publishing (CPC 88442)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
s) Convention Services (Part of CPC 87909)	1) None 2) None 3) None	1) None 2) None 3) None	

Modes of Supply:

1. Cross-Border

2. Consumption Abroad

3. Commercial Presence

4. Presence of Natural Persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
t) Other			
t) 1. Credit Reporting Services (CPC 87901)	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
t) 2. Collection Agency Services (CPC 87902)	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None, except for services provided by bailiffs. 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None, except for services provided by bailiffs. 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
t) 3. Telephone Answering Services (CPC 87903)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
t) 4. Duplicating Services	1) None	1) None	

Modes of Supply:

1. Cross-Border

2. Consumption Abroad

3. Commercial Presence

4. Presence of Natural Persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(CPC 87904) ¹⁶	2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
t) 5. Translation and Interpretation Services (CPC 87905)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
t) 6. Mailing List Compilation and Mailing Services (CPC 87906)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
t) 7. Interior design and other specialty design services (CPC 87907)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

¹⁶ Does not include printing services, which fall under (CPC 88442) and are to be found under 1.F.r).

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
<u>B. Telecommunication Services</u> These services do not cover an economic activity consisting of the provision of content which requires telecommunications services for its transport.			
All services consisting of the transmission and reception of signals by any electromagnetic means¹⁹	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
Telecommunications Equipment Rental (CPC 7541)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
Equipment Sales Services	1) None	1) None	

¹⁹ This includes 2.C.a) to 2.C.m) of the Services Sectoral Classification List contained in GATT Document MTN.GNS/W/120, dated July 10, 1991. 2.C.o) of that List is also included to the extent that it falls under this definition. 2.C.n) of that List ('on-line information and/or data processing (including transaction processing)' (part of CPC 843)) is not included, it is found under 1.B. Computer and Related Services.

Modes of Supply:

1. Cross-Border

2. Consumption Abroad

3. Commercial Presence

4. Presence of Natural Persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(CPC 7542)	2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
Telecommunications Connection Services (CPC 7543)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
Telecommunications Consulting Services (CPC 7544)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
Communications Equipment Maintenance Services ²⁰ (CPC 7545)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

²⁰ Maintenance and repair services of office machinery and equipment including computers (CPC 845) are to be found under 1.B. Computer and Related Services.

Modes of Supply:

1. Cross-Border

2. Consumption Abroad

3. Commercial Presence

4. Presence of Natural Persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Other Telecommunication Services n.e.c (CPC 7549)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
3. CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED ENGINEERING SERVICES (CPC 511, CPC 512, CPC 513, CPC 514, CPC 515, CPC 516, CPC 517 and CPC 518)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
4. DISTRIBUTION SERVICES²¹ (excluding distribution of arms, munitions, explosives and other war material.)			
<u>A. Commission Agents' Services</u>	1) None 2) None	1) None 2) None	

²¹ The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies to the distribution of chemical products, of pharmaceuticals, of products for medical use such as medical and surgical devices, medical substances and objects for medical use, of military equipment and precious metals (and stones) and also to the distribution of tobacco and tobacco products and of alcoholic beverages.

Modes of Supply:

1. Cross-Border

2. Consumption Abroad

3. Commercial Presence

4. Presence of Natural Persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Commission Agents' Services of motor vehicles, motor-cycles and snowmobiles and parts and accessories thereof (part of CPC 61111 and part of CPC 6113) Other Commission Agents' Services (CPC 621)	3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
<u>B. Wholesale Trade Services</u> Wholesale Trade Services of motor vehicles, motorcycles and snowmobiles and parts and accessories thereof (part of CPC 61111, part of CPC 6113 and part of CPC 6121) Other wholesale trade services (CPC 622)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
<u>C. Retailing Services</u> ²² Retailing Services of motor vehicles, motorcycles, and snowmobiles and parts and accessories thereof, as well as motor fuel (CPC 61112, part of CPC 6113, part of CPC 6121, and CPC 613) Food Retailing Services (CPC 631) Retailing Services of other goods (CPC 632 excluding CPC 63211 ²³) Retailing Services of electricity, (non-bottled) gas, steam and hot water	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
<u>D. Franchising</u> (CPC 8929)	1) None 2) None	1) None 2) None	

²² Does not include maintenance and repair services, which are to be found in BUSINESS SERVICES under 1.B. and 1.F.n).

²³ Retail sales of pharmaceutical, medical and orthopaedic goods are found under PROFESSIONAL SERVICES in 1.A.k).

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
5. EDUCATIONAL SERVICES (only privately-funded services)			
<u>A. Primary Education Services</u> (CPC 921) <u>B. Secondary Education Services</u> (CPC 922) <u>C. Higher Education Services</u> (CPC 923) <u>D. Adult Education Services</u> (CPC 924)	1) None 2) None 3) None, except participation of private operators in the education system may be subject to concession ²⁴ allocated on a non-discriminatory basis. 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
<u>E. Other Education and Training Services</u> (to the extent not covered by other sectors in this Schedule, CPC ver. 2.1 92911, 92912,	1) None 2) None 3) None	1) None 2) None 3) None	

²⁴ For these purposes, concession means a contract between a public authority and a service supplier for the supply of services.

Modes of Supply:

1. Cross-Border

2. Consumption Abroad

3. Commercial Presence

4. Presence of Natural Persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
and services provided by instructional camps and computer and management training services in 92919) ²⁵	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
6. ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES²⁶			
<u>A. Waste Water Services</u> (CPC 9401) ²⁷	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
<u>B. Refuse Disposal Services</u> (CPC 9402)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
<u>C. Sanitation and Similar Services</u>	1) None 2) None	1) None 2) None	

²⁵ None of these services shall include the award of qualifications.

²⁶ The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies.

²⁷ Corresponds to sewage services.

Modes of Supply:

1. Cross-Border

2. Consumption Abroad

3. Commercial Presence

4. Presence of Natural Persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(CPC 9403)	3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
<u>D. Other</u>			
D. 1. Cleaning services of exhaust gases (CPC 9404)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
D. 2. Noise and vibration abatement (CPC 9405)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
D. 3. Nature and landscape protection services (CPC 9406)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
D. 4. Other environmental and ancillary services	1) None	1) None	

Modes of Supply:

1. Cross-Border

2. Consumption Abroad

3. Commercial Presence

4. Presence of Natural Persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(CPC 94090)	2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
8. HEALTH SERVICES AND SOCIAL SERVICES²⁸ (only privately-funded services)			
<u>A. Hospital Services</u> (CPC 9311)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None, except participation of private operators in the health system may be subject to concession ²⁹ allocated on a non-discriminatory basis. An economic needs test may apply. Main criteria: number of and impact on existing establishments, transport infrastructure, population density, geographic spread, and creation of new employment.	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None	

²⁸ The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies.

²⁹ For these purposes, concession means a contract between a public authority and a service supplier for the supply of services.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
<u>C. Social Services</u> (only convalescent and rest houses and old people's homes) (part of CPC 933)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None, except participation of private operators in the social system may be subject to concession ³⁰ allocated on a non-discriminatory basis. An economic needs test may apply. Main criteria: number of and impact on existing establishments, transport infrastructure, population density, geographic spread, and creation of new employment. 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
9. TOURISM AND TRAVEL RELATED SERVICES			
<u>A. Hotel, Restaurants and Catering</u>	1) None 2) None	1) None 2) None	

³⁰ For these purposes, concession means a contract between a public authority and a service supplier for the supply of services.

Modes of Supply:

1. Cross-Border

2. Consumption Abroad

3. Commercial Presence

4. Presence of Natural Persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(CPC 641, CPC 642 and CPC 643) (excluding catering in air transport services)	3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
<u>B. Travel Agencies and Tour Operators Services (including tour managers)</u> (CPC 7471)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
<u>C. Tourist Guides Services</u> (CPC 7472)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
10. RECREATIONAL, CULTURAL AND SPORTING SERVICES (other than audio-visual services)			
<u>A. Entertainment Services (including Theatre, Live Bands, Circus and Discotheque Services)</u>	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None	

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(CPC 9619)	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
<u>B. News and Press Agencies Services</u> (CPC 962)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
<u>D. Sporting and Other Recreational Services</u> (CPC 964, excluding CPC 96492)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
11. TRANSPORT SERVICES			
<u>A. Maritime Transport</u> ³¹			
a) International passenger transportation (part of CPC 7211)	1) None 2) None	1) 2) None, except nationality conditions apply for ship's crew for vessels registered in the UK and operating under the flag of the UK.	Access to, and use of, Port Facilities No measures, including fees and charges, shall be applied to the following services or

³¹ The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies to port services and other maritime transport services.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
b) International freight transportation (part of CPC 7212)	3) None, except for the establishment of commercial presence for the purpose of registering a vessel and operating a fleet under the flag of the UK. This limitation does not apply to juridical persons incorporated in the UK and having an effective and continuous link to its economy. 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	3) None, except: for the establishment of commercial presence for the purpose of registering a vessel and operating a fleet under the flag of the UK (this limitation does not apply to juridical persons incorporated in the UK and having an effective and continuous link to its economy); and nationality conditions apply for ship's crew for vessels registered in the UK and operating under the flag of the UK. 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section. In addition, nationality conditions apply for ship's crew for vessels registered in the UK and operating under the flag of the UK.	facilities which deny reasonable and non-discriminatory access to vessels and international maritime transport services suppliers: 1. ports and customs facilities; 2. port services; 3. maritime cargo handling services; 4. customs clearance services; 5. container station and depot services; 6. maritime agency services; 7. maritime freight forwarding services; 8. storage and warehousing services; and 9. the assignment of berths and facilities for loading and unloading.

Modes of Supply:

1. Cross-Border

2. Consumption Abroad

3. Commercial Presence

4. Presence of Natural Persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
<u>Services auxiliary to Maritime Transport</u>			
Container Station and Depot Services Maritime Agency Services Maritime Cargo Handling Services Maritime Freight Forwarding Services Other supporting and auxiliary services (part of CPC 749)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
Rental of Vessels with Crew (CPC 7213)	1) None 2) None 3) None, except for the establishment of commercial presence for the purpose of registering a vessel and operating a fleet under the flag of the UK. This limitation does not apply to juridical persons incorporated in the UK and having an effective and continuous link to its economy.	1) 2) None, except nationality conditions apply for ship's crew for vessels registered in the UK and operating under the flag of the UK. 3) None, except: for the establishment of commercial presence for the purpose of registering a vessel and operating a fleet under the flag of the UK (this limitation does not apply to juridical	

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	persons incorporated in the UK and having an effective and continuous link to its economy); and nationality conditions apply for ship's crew for vessels registered in the UK and operating under the flag of the UK. 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section. In addition, nationality conditions apply for ship's crew for vessels registered in the UK and operating under the flag of the UK.	
Supporting Services for maritime transport (part of CPC 745, excluding CPC 7452)	1) None 2) None 3) None, except: for the establishment of commercial presence for the purpose of registering a vessel and operating a fleet under the flag of the UK (this limitation does not apply to juridical persons incorporated in the UK and having an effective and continuous link to its economy); and	1) 2) None, except nationality conditions apply for ship's crew for vessels registered in the UK and operating under the flag of the UK. 3) None, except: for the establishment of commercial presence for the purpose of registering a vessel and operating a fleet under the flag of the UK (this limitation does not apply to juridical persons incorporated in the UK and having an effective and	

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	the managing body of a port, or the competent authority, may limit the number of providers of port services for a given port service. 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	continuous link to its economy); and nationality conditions apply for ship's crew for vessels registered in the UK and operating under the flag of the UK. 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section. In addition, nationality conditions apply for ship's crew for vessels registered in the UK and operating under the flag of the UK.	
Pushing and Towing Services (CPC 7214)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None, except: for the establishment of commercial presence for the purpose of registering a vessel and operating a fleet under the flag of the UK (this limitation does not apply to juridical persons incorporated in the UK and having an effective and continuous link to its economy). Only vessels flying the flag of the UK may provide	1) Unbound 2) None, except nationality conditions apply for ship's crew for vessels registered in the UK and operating under the flag of the UK. 3) None, except: for the establishment of commercial presence for the purpose of registering a vessel and operating a fleet under the flag of the UK (this limitation does not apply to juridical persons incorporated in the UK and having an effective and continuous link to its	

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	pushing and towing services; and the managing body of a port, or the competent authority, may limit the number of providers of port services for a given port service. 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	economy). Only vessels flying the flag of the UK may provide pushing and towing services; and nationality conditions apply for ship's crew for vessels registered in the UK and operating under the flag of the UK. 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section. In addition, nationality conditions apply for ship's crew for vessels registered in the UK and operating under the flag of the UK.	
<u>C. Air Transport Services</u>			
Airport Operations Services	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
Line maintenance services	1) None 2) None 3) None	1) None 2) None 3) None	

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
Ground handling Services	1) None, except the level of openness depends on the size of the airport. The number of service suppliers in each airport may be limited. For big airports, this limit may not be less than two service suppliers. 2) None 3) None, except the level of openness depends on the size of the airport. The number of service suppliers in each airport may be limited. For big airports, this limit may not be less than two service suppliers. 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) 3) None, except in situations where India provides to ground handling service suppliers of the UK less favourable treatment than the treatment provided by: a) the UK to ground handling service suppliers of India; or b) India to ground handling service suppliers of India or of a non-Party. 2) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
Sales and Marketing Services Computer Reservations System (CRS) Services	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) 2) 3) None, except with respect to CRS services, the UK may introduce discriminatory measures in situations where UK air carriers or CRS service suppliers are not accorded equivalent (non-discriminatory) treatment to that accorded in the UK to Indian air carriers or CRS service suppliers.	

Modes of Supply:

1. Cross-Border

2. Consumption Abroad

3. Commercial Presence

4. Presence of Natural Persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
		4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
Freight Transport Agency Services (part of CPC 748)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
<u>E. Rail Transport</u> ³²			
b) Freight transportation (CPC 7112)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section. In addition, commercial presence or residency may be required.	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
<u>Services auxiliary to Rail Transport</u>			
Cargo-handling Services (part of CPC 741)	1) None 2) None	1) None 2) None	

³² The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies to rail transport services.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Freight Transport Agency Services (part of CPC 748) Pushing and Towing services (CPC 7113) Supporting Services for rail transport services (CPC 743) Other supporting and auxiliary services (part of CPC 749)	3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
<u>F. Road Transport</u> ³³			
a) Passenger Transportation (CPC 7121 and CPC 7122) b) Freight Transportation ³⁴ (CPC 7123, excluding transportation of postal and	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None, except economic needs test may apply for taxi services. Main criterion: local demand as provided in applicable laws.	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

³³ The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies.

³⁴ The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies.

Modes of Supply:

1. Cross-Border

2. Consumption Abroad

3. Commercial Presence

4. Presence of Natural Persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
courier items on own account ³⁵)	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section. In addition, commercial presence or residency may be required.		
<u>Services auxiliary to road transport</u>			
Cargo-handling Services (part of CPC 741) Freight Transport Agency Services (part of CPC 748) Rental of Commercial Road Vehicles with Operators (CPC 7124) Supporting Services for road transport (CPC 744)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

³⁵ Part of CPC 71235, which is to be found in COMMUNICATION SERVICES under 2.A. Postal and Courier Services.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Other supporting and auxiliary services (part of CPC 749)			
<u>G. Pipeline Transport</u> ³⁶			
a) Pipeline transport of petroleum and natural gas (CPC 7131)	1) 2) 3) None, except that the UK may adopt or maintain any measure where the UK permits foreign ownership of an oil or gas pipeline transport system, with respect to juridical persons of India controlled by natural persons or juridical persons of a third country which accounts for more than five per cent of the UK's oil, natural gas or electricity imports, in order to guarantee the security of the energy supply of the UK. 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
b) Pipeline transport of goods other than fuels (CPC 7139)	1) None 2) None 3) None	1) None 2) None 3) None	

³⁶ The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies.

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
<u>H. Services auxiliary to all modes of transport</u> (excluding internal waterways transport)			
Customs Clearance Services³⁷ Storage and Warehouse Services³⁸ (CPC 742)	1) None, except customs clearance services and the use of temporary storage facilities or customs warehouses for the supply of customs services, may only be provided by persons established in the UK. For the avoidance of doubt, such persons include UK residents and persons with either a permanent place of business in the UK or a registered office in the UK. 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

³⁷ “Customs clearance services” means the carrying out, on a fee or contract basis, of customs formalities concerning import, export, or through transport of cargo, irrespective of whether these services are the main or secondary activity of the service supplier.

³⁸ The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies for Storage and Warehouse Services of fuels transported through pipelines.

Modes of Supply:

1. Cross-Border

2. Consumption Abroad

3. Commercial Presence

4. Presence of Natural Persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
I. OTHER TRANSPORT SERVICES			
Provision of Combined Transport Service	1) 2) 3) None, without prejudice to the limitations inscribed in this Schedule of Commitments affecting any given mode of transport. 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) 2) 3) None, without prejudice to the limitations inscribed in this Schedule of Commitments affecting any given mode of transport. 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
12. OTHER SERVICES NOT INCLUDED ELSEWHERE			
Washing, Cleaning and Dyeing Services (CPC 9701)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
Hairdressing Services (CPC 97021)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Cosmetic Treatment, Manicuring and Pedicuring Services (CPC 97022)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
Other Beauty Treatment Services n.e.c (CPC 97029)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
Spa Services and non-therapeutical massages, to the extent that they are provided as relaxation physical well-being services and not for medical or rehabilitation purposes^{39, 40} (CPC ver. 1.0 97230)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

³⁹ Therapeutical massages and thermal cure services are to be found under 1.A.h) Medical and Dental Services, 1.A.j) Services provided by Nurses, Physiotherapists, Midwives and Paramedical Personnel, and Health Services and Social Services (8.A and 8.C).

⁴⁰ The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies to spa services and non-therapeutical massages provided in domains of public utility such as certain water sources.

Modes of Supply:

1. Cross-Border

2. Consumption Abroad

3. Commercial Presence

4. Presence of Natural Persons

Definitions for Maritime Transport and Services Auxiliary to Maritime Transport for the Purposes of the Schedule of the United Kingdom

For the purposes of 11.A. of this Schedule, MARITIME TRANSPORT and SERVICES AUXILIARY TO MARITIME TRANSPORT:

“container station and depot services” means activities consisting of storing, stuffing, stripping, or repairing of containers and making containers available for shipment, whether in port areas or inland;

“maritime agency services” means the representation, within a given geographic area, as an agent of the business interests of one or more shipping lines or shipping companies, for the following purposes:

- (a) marketing and sales of maritime transport and related services, from quotation to invoicing, issuance of bills of lading on behalf of the shipping lines or shipping companies, acquisition and resale of the necessary related services, preparation of documentation, and provision of business information; and
- (b) acting on behalf of the shipping lines or shipping companies organising the call of the vessel or taking over cargo when required;

“maritime cargo handling services” means activities exercised by stevedore companies, including terminal operators but not including the direct activities of dockers if the workforce is organised independently of the stevedoring or terminal operator companies. The activities covered include the organisation, performance and supervision of:

- (a) the loading or discharging of cargo to or from a ship;
- (b) the lashing or unlashings of cargo; and
- (c) the reception or delivery and safekeeping of cargoes before shipment or after discharge;

“maritime freight forwarding services” means the organising and monitoring of shipments on behalf of shippers, through the supply of services including the arrangement of transport and related services, consolidation and packing of cargo, preparation of documentation, and provision of business information; and

“port services” means services provided inside a maritime port area or on the waterway access to that area by the managing body of a port, its subcontractors, or other service providers to support the transport of cargo or passengers. Port services include pilotage, towing and tug assistance, provisioning, fuelling and watering, garbage collecting and ballast waste disposal, port captain's services, navigation aids, emergency repair facilities, anchorage, berth, berthing and unberthing services and shore-based operational services essential to ship operations, including communications, water and electrical supplies.